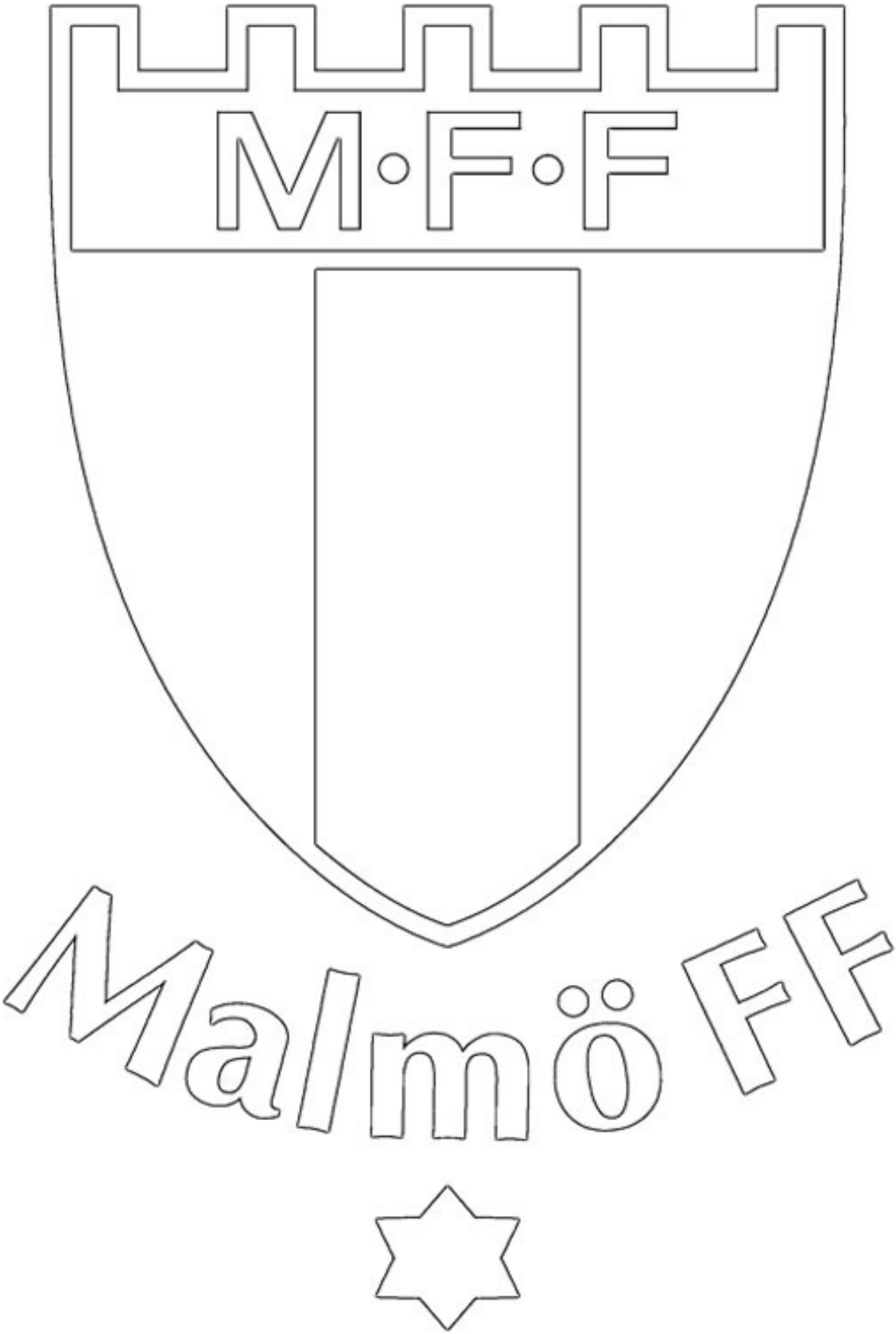

M·F·F
Malmö FF